

NATIVE WILDFLOWERS OF NORTHEASTERN NORTH AMERICA

(Species that grow well in N.J. without human assistance.)

I. SUNNY FIELDS - MEDIUM MOISTURE

Red, Yellow, Orange

Aquilegia canadensis (B) (Columbine) Red/yellow
Asclepias tuberosa (A,B) (Butterfly-weed) Orange
Cassia fasciculata (B) (Partridge-pea) Yellow
Chrysopsis mariana (B) (Maryland Golden-aster) Yellow
Coreopsis lanceolata (A,B) (Lance-leaved Coreopsis) Yellow
Helianthemum canadense (B) (Frostweed) Yellow
Helianthus divaricatus (A) (PS) Woodland Sunflower Yellow
Helianthus giganteus (SC) (Tall Sunflower) Yellow
Helianthus strumosus (SC) (PS) Pale-leaved Wood Sunflower Yellow
Lysimachia quadrifolia (B) (Whorled Loosestrife) Yellow
Oenothera biennis (B) (Evening Primrose) Yellow
Oenothera fruticosa (B) (Sundrops) Yellow
Rudbeckia hirta (A,B) (Black-eyed Susan) Yellow
Solidago sp. (B) (Goldenrod, many species) Yellow
Tephrosia virginiana (B) (Goat's-rue) Yellow/rose

Blue, Lavender, Pink, Purple, White

Anaphalis margaritacea (B) (Pearly Everlasting) White
Aster laevis (B) (Smooth Aster) Lavender
Aster lateriflorus (B) (Calico Aster) White
Aster linarifolius (B) (Stiff Aster) Lavender
Aster pilosus (A) Blue
Aster simplex (SC) (Panicked Aster) White
Aster spectabilis (B) (Showy Aster) Lavender/blue
Aster vimineus (B) (Small White Aster) White
Erigeron annuus (B) (Daisy Fleabane) White
Eupatorium rotundifolium (B) (Round-leaved Thoroughwort) White
Gnaphalium obtusifolium (B) (Sweet Everlasting) White
Geranium maculatum (B) (PS) (Wild Geranium) Lavender
Liatris graminifolia (B) (Blazing Star) Lavender/purple
Liatris spicata (B) (Dense Blazing Star) Lavender/purple
Lupinus perennis (B) (Wild Lupine) Blue
Monarda fistulosa (B) (Bergamot) Pink
Penstemon digitalis (A,B) (Beard Tongue) White
Penstemon hirsutus (B) (Hairy Beard Tongue) Purple
Solidago bicolor (B) (Silver-rod) White
Specularia perfoliata (B) (Venus' Looking-glass) Blue

KEY

- (A) Seeds available in ounce or pound amounts commercially.
(B) Seeds available in small amounts from various sources.
(SC) Seeds usually have to be self collected.
(PS) Species grows best with part shade.

II. MOIST FIELDS & DRAINAGE DITCHES

Red, Yellow, Orange

Bidens aristosa (B) (Tickseed-sunflower) Yellow
Bidens coronata (B) (Tickseed-sunflower) Yellow
Impatiens biflora (B) (PS) (Jewelweed) Orange
Impatiens pallida (B) (PS) (Pale Touch-me-not) Yellow
Lilium superbum (B) (Turk's-cap Lily) Orange
Lobelia cardinalis (A,B) (PS) (Cardinal-flower) Red
Lysimachia ciliata (SC) (Fringed Loosestrife) Yellow
Lysimachia terrestris (SC) (Swamp Candles) Yellow
Monarda didyma (B) (Bee Balm) Red
Rudbeckia laciniata (SC) (Green-headed Coneflower) Yellow
Ranunculus pensylvanicus (SC) (Bristly Buttercup) Yellow
Senecio aureus (B) (Golden Ragwort) Yellow
Zizia aurea (A,B) (PS) (Golden Alexanders) Yellow

Blue, Lavender, Pink, Purple, White

Aster novae-angliae (A,B) (New England Aster) Blue/purple
Aster prenanthoides (SC) (Crooked-stemmed Aster) Blue/purple
Chelone glabra (B) (Turtlehead) White
Eupatorium maculatum (A,B) (Joe-pye Weed) Pink
Eupatorium perfoliatum (A,B) (Boneset) White
Gentiana andrewsii (B) (Closed Gentian) Blue
Gentiana clausa (B) (Bottle Gentian) Blue
Gentiana saponaria (B) (Soapwort Gentian) Blue
Gerardia purpurea (B) (Purple Gerardia) Purple
Hibiscus moscheutos (B) (Swamp Rose-mallow) White
Hibiscus palustris (B) (Swamp Rose-mallow) Pink
Iris prismatica (B) (Slender Blue Flag Iris) Blue
Iris versicolor (B) (Large Blue Flag Iris) Blue
Lobelia siphilitica (A,B) (Blue Lobelia)
Rhexia virginica (B) (Meadow-beauty) Pinkish purple
Saururus cernuus (B) (PS) (Lizard's-tail) White
Sisyrinchium angustifolium (B) (Blue-eyed Grass) Blue
Sisyrinchium atlanticum (B) (Blue-eyed Grass) Blue
Vernonia noveboracensis (B) (Ironweed) Purple

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