

NATIVE WILDFLOWERS OF NORTHEASTERN NORTH AMERICA

(Species that grow well in N.J. without human assistance.)

I. SUNNY FIELDS - MEDIUM MOISTURE

Red, Yellow, Orange

Aquilegia canadensis (B) (Columbine) Red/yellow  
Asclepias tuberosa (A,B) (Butterfly-weed) Orange  
Cassia fasciculata (B) (Partridge-pea) Yellow  
Chrysopsis mariana (B) (Maryland Golden-aster) Yellow  
Coreopsis lanceolata (A,B) (Lance-leaved Coreopsis) Yellow  
Helianthemum canadense (B) (Frostweed) Yellow  
Helianthus divaricatus (A) (PS) Woodland Sunflower Yellow  
Helianthus giganteus (SC) (Tall Sunflower) Yellow  
Helianthus strumosus (SC) (PS) Pale-leaved Wood Sunflower Yellow  
Lysimachia quadrifolia (B) (Whorled Loosestrife) Yellow  
Oenothera biennis (B) (Evening Primrose) Yellow  
Oenothera fruticosa (B) (Sundrops) Yellow  
Rudbeckia hirta (A,B) (Black-eyed Susan) Yellow  
Solidago sp. (B) (Goldenrod, many species) Yellow  
Tephrosia virginiana (B) (Goat's-rue) Yellow/rose

Blue, Lavender, Pink, Purple, White

Anaphalis margaritacea (B) (Pearly Everlasting) White  
Aster laevis (B) (Smooth Aster) Lavender  
Aster lateriflorus (B) (Calico Aster) White  
Aster linarifolius (B) (Stiff Aster) Lavender  
Aster pilosus (A) Blue  
Aster simplex (SC) (Panicked Aster) White  
Aster spectabilis (B) (Showy Aster) Lavender/blue  
Aster vimineus (B) (Small White Aster) White  
Erigeron annuus (B) (Daisy Fleabane) White  
Eupatorium rotundifolium (B) (Round-leaved Thoroughwort) White  
Gnaphalium obtusifolium (B) (Sweet Everlasting) White  
Geranium maculatum (B) (PS) (Wild Geranium) Lavender  
Liatris graminifolia (B) (Blazing Star) Lavender/purple  
Liatris spicata (B) (Dense Blazing Star) Lavender/purple  
Lupinus perennis (B) (Wild Lupine) Blue  
Monarda fistulosa (B) (Bergamot) Pink  
Penstemon digitalis (A,B) (Beard Tongue) White  
Penstemon hirsutus (B) (Hairy Beard Tongue) Purple  
Solidago bicolor (B) (Silver-rod) White  
Specularia perfoliata (B) (Venus' Looking-glass) Blue

KEY

- (A) Seeds available in ounce or pound amounts commercially.  
(B) Seeds available in small amounts from various sources.  
(SC) Seeds usually have to be self collected.  
(PS) Species grows best with part shade.

## II. MOIST FIELDS & DRAINAGE DITCHES

### Red, Yellow, Orange

Bidens aristosa (B) (Tickseed-sunflower) Yellow  
Bidens coronata (B) (Tickseed-sunflower) Yellow  
Impatiens biflora (B) (PS) (Jewelweed) Orange  
Impatiens pallida (B) (PS) (Pale Touch-me-not) Yellow  
Lilium superbum (B) (Turk's-cap Lily) Orange  
Lobelia cardinalis (A,B) (PS) (Cardinal-flower) Red  
Lysimachia ciliata (SC) (Fringed Loosestrife) Yellow  
Lysimachia terrestris (SC) (Swamp Candles) Yellow  
Monarda didyma (B) (Bee Balm) Red  
Rudbeckia laciniata (SC) (Green-headed Coneflower) Yellow  
Ranunculus pensylvanicus (SC) (Bristly Buttercup) Yellow  
Senecio aureus (B) (Golden Ragwort) Yellow  
Zizia aurea (A,B) (PS) (Golden Alexanders) Yellow

### Blue, Lavender, Pink, Purple, White

Aster novae-angliae (A,B) (New England Aster) Blue/purple  
Aster prenanthoides (SC) (Crooked-stemmed Aster) Blue/purple  
Chelone glabra (B) (Turtlehead) White  
Eupatorium maculatum (A,B) (Joe-pye Weed) Pink  
Eupatorium perfoliatum (A,B) (Boneset) White  
Gentiana andrewsii (B) (Closed Gentian) Blue  
Gentiana clausa (B) (Bottle Gentian) Blue  
Gentiana saponaria (B) (Soapwort Gentian) Blue  
Gerardia purpurea (B) (Purple Gerardia) Purple  
Hibiscus moscheutos (B) (Swamp Rose-mallow) White  
Hibiscus palustris (B) (Swamp Rose-mallow) Pink  
Iris prismatica (B) (Slender Blue Flag Iris) Blue  
Iris versicolor (B) (Large Blue Flag Iris) Blue  
Lobelia siphilitica (A,B) (Blue Lobelia)  
Rhexia virginica (B) (Meadow-beauty) Pinkish purple  
Saururus cernuus (B) (PS) (Lizard's-tail) White  
Sisyrinchium angustifolium (B) (Blue-eyed Grass) Blue  
Sisyrinchium atlanticum (B) (Blue-eyed Grass) Blue  
Vernonia noveboracensis (B) (Ironweed) Purple

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